

## LEVEL-1 SANSKRIT

### 20 STEP SYLLABUS OF COURSE OUTLINE

**Text Book :** "*Learn Sanskrit Through English Medium, Level-1 Book,*  
by Ratnakar Narale, [www.hilwebsite.com](http://www.hilwebsite.com)

Student or Self Learner : -----

Name of the Instructor : ----- Number of Students in the class : -----

NOTE : Each step could take between 0.5 Hour to 3.5 hours, depending on the Number of Students in the class, their age and their locale.

#### Step 1 :

- (1) Introduction to the Sanskrit, a general discussion and importance,
- (2) Introduction to Sanskrit Phonetics and the Chart of Sanskrit Alphabet
- (3) Chart of Sanskrit Alphabet (Lesson 1 and the Chart on the Back Cover)
- (4) Knowing the English Transliteration ā, ī, ū, ṭ, ṭh, ḍ, ḍh, ṇ, ś, ṣ and ṛ (Lesson 2-3)
- (5) Read, write and speak alphabets व, ब, क and प, ष, फ, ण (v, b, k and p, ṣ, ph, ṇ) (Lessons 4.1-2)
- (6) Read, write and speak consonants त, न, ग, म, भ (t, n, g, m, bh) (Lesson 4.3)
- (7) LEARNING TO MAKE YOUR OWN SENTENCES (Lessons 11-13.2)
- (8) Read, write and speak the words formed with letters we learned so far.

#### Step 2 :

- (1) Introduction to Sanskrit Numerals (Lesson 10.1)
- (2) Read, write and speak consonants च, ज, ल and घ, ध, छ (ch, j, l and gh, dh, chh) (Lessons 4.4-6)
- (3) Read, write and speak the words formed with letters we learned so far.
- (4) Read, write, speak letters र, स, ख, श and य, थ; क्ष, ज्ञ (r, s, kh, ś; y, th, kṣ, gya) (Lessons 4.5-7)
- (5) Making and Speaking your own simple sentences for Past actions (lesson 13.3, Table 2)
- (6) Review of what we just learned (Summary Table 3)

#### Step 3 :

- (1) Review what we learned so far.
- (2) Read, write, speak Sanskrit consonants ट, ठ, ड, ढ, द, झ, ह (ṭ, ṭh, ḍ, ḍh, d, jh, h) (Lesson 4.8)
- (3) Read, write and speak the words formed with letters we learned so far.
- (4) Read write speak अ, आ, इ, ई, उ, ऊ, ऋ, ए, ऐ, ओ, औ a, ā, i, ī, u, ū, ṛ, e, ai, o, au (Lessons 5)
- (5) Read, write and speak the words formed with above given vowels and consonants.
- (6) Read, write and speak consonants क्ष, त्र, ज्ञ, अं, अः (kṣa, tra, gya and ṁ, ḥ) (Lessons 4.7-8)

(7) Study simple Sanskrit action words (Tables 3A-3B)

Step 4 :

- (1) Review of what we learned so far.
- (2) Study the Sanskrit vowel signs for आ, इ, ई, उ, ए, ऐ, ओ, औ (Lesson 5)
- (3) Read Sanskrit Characters with vowel signs (Lessons 6)
- (4) Counting to twenty and 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 100 (Lessons 10)
- (5) Special Compound Characters (Lesson 7 and 8)
- (6) Review of simple actions (Ex° 21). Knowing the names of the pictures on the Front Cover.

Step 5 :

- (1) Study Sanskrit Vocabulary through the Pictorial Dictionary (Table 2)
- (3) Speaking the Simple Present events in Sanskrit, with 'I am a --' (I am a boy, I am a girl etc. Ex° 22)
- (4) Speaking the Present events in Sanskrit, using simple action words (I eat, I drink etc. Ex° 23)
- (5) Making your own sentences for present actions (Lesson 11.4, Tables 5 and 6, Ex° 24)
- (6) Review of what we learned so far (Ex° 25). Knowing the names of the pictures on Back Cover.

### FIRST QUARTER TEST

Step 6 :

- (1) Making and Speaking sentences for Completed actions (Lesson 11.4, Table 8)
- (2) Study of Past Participle ppp° (Ex° 26)
- (3) Review of what we learned so far (Ex° 27)

Step 7 :

- (1) Sanskrit Vocabulary (Pictorial Dictionary, Table 2)
- (2) Making and Speaking sentences for the Future actions (Lesson 11.4, Table 9)
- (3) Study of Summary of all actions we learned so far. (Table 10 and Ex° 30)
- (4) Use of particle *sma* (स्म) and Review of what we learned so far (Ex°31).

### SECOND QUARTER TEST

Step 8 :

- (1) Review of what we learned in Table 10
- (2) Speaking Past Habitual actions (Table 11 and Exercise 22)
- (3) Study of Parasmaipadī and ātmanepadī actions (Lesson 14.1)
- (4) Study of Transitive and Intransitive actions (Lesson 14.2)

(5) Speaking Causative *nijant* actions (Lesson 14.3)

Step 9 :

- (1) Overview of speaking the Desiderative *sannant* actions (Lesson 14.4)
- (2) Overview of speaking the Frequentive actions (Lesson 14.5)
- (3) Speaking sentences with the use of expressions 'to, with and by' (Lessons 15.2 and 15.3)
- (4) Review what we learned so far

Step 10 :

- (1) Speaking sentences with the use of expressions 'for and from' (Lessons 15.4 and 15.5)
- (2) Speaking sentences with the use of expression 'of' (Lesson 15.6)
- (3) Review what we learned so far

Step 11 :

- (1) Speaking sentences with the use of expression 'in, on, at' (Lesson 15.7, 15.8)
- (2) Speaking sentences with the use of Adjectives (Lesson 16.1)
- (3) Review of what we learned so far.

Step 12 :

- (1) Speaking sentences with the use of expression 'did' (क्तवत्) (Lesson 16.3)
- (2) Speaking sentences with the use of expression 'while doing' (शतृ-शानच्) (Lesson 16.4)
- (3) Speaking sentences with the use of expression 'should be done' (तव्यत्, अनीयर्) (Lesson 16.5)
- (4) Review of what we learned so far

Step 13 :

- (1) Speaking sentences with the use of expression 'having done' (क्त्वा, ल्यप्) (Lessons 16.6-7)
- (2) Speaking sentences with the use of expression 'to do, for doing' (तुमुन्) (Lesson 16.8)
- (3) Review of what we learned so far.

Step 14 :

- (1) Speaking sentences with the use of expression 'if-then' (यदि-तर्हि) (Lesson 16.9)
- (2) Speaking sentences with the use of expression 'from-to' (तः-पर्यन्तम्) (Lesson 16.10)
- (3) Speaking sentences with the use of expression 'when-then' (यदा-तदा) (Lesson 16.11)
- (4) Speaking sentences with the use of expression 'as long-so long' (यावत्-तावत्) (Lesson 16.12)
- (5) Speaking sentences with the use of expression 'as-so' (यथा-तथा) (Lesson 16.13)

- (6) Speaking sentences with the use of expression 'otherwise' (चेत् - नो चेत्) (Lesson 16.14)
- (7) Speaking sentences with the use of expression 'with-without' (सह, विना) (Lesson 16.15)
- (8) Speaking sentences with the use of expression 'so, also, only' (इति, अपि, एव) (Lesson 16.16)
- (9) Speaking sentences with the use of expression 'today's, tomorrow's etc' (अद्यतन..) (Lesson 16.17)
- (10) Review of what we learned so far.

### THIRD QUARTER TEST

#### Step 15 :

- (1) Speaking sentences with the use of Adverbs (Lesson 17.1)
- (2) Speaking sentences with the use of Conjunctions (Lesson 17.2)
- (3) Using Prepositions (Lesson 18)
- (3) Review of what we learned so far (Ex-48).

#### Step 16 :

- (1) Speaking General Conversations (Lesson 19)
- (2) Reading Sanskrit Story Books. पञ्चतन्त्रम्, गीता etc.

#### Step 17 :

- (1) Using words of General Knowledge (Lesson 20)
- (2) Speaking paragraphs (Teacher gives suitable simple English/Sanskrit paragraphs to translate)
- (3) Story Making and Reading (own stories)

#### Step 18 :

- (1) Short Story telling (stories from story books)
- (2) Telling How to make tea, how to New York, how to drive a car, how to write a letter etc.

#### Step 19 :

- (1) General Knowledge in Sanskrit : Names of the days, time, relations etc. (Lesson 20)
- (2) Study of the Appendix
- (3) Stories from *Panchatantra*, *Mahabharata* etc.

#### Step 20 :

- (1) Review of what we learned.
- (2) Preparing for the Final test. Answering questions to clear the doubts if any.

### FOURTH QUARTER, FINAL TEST - Level I Sanskrit.